

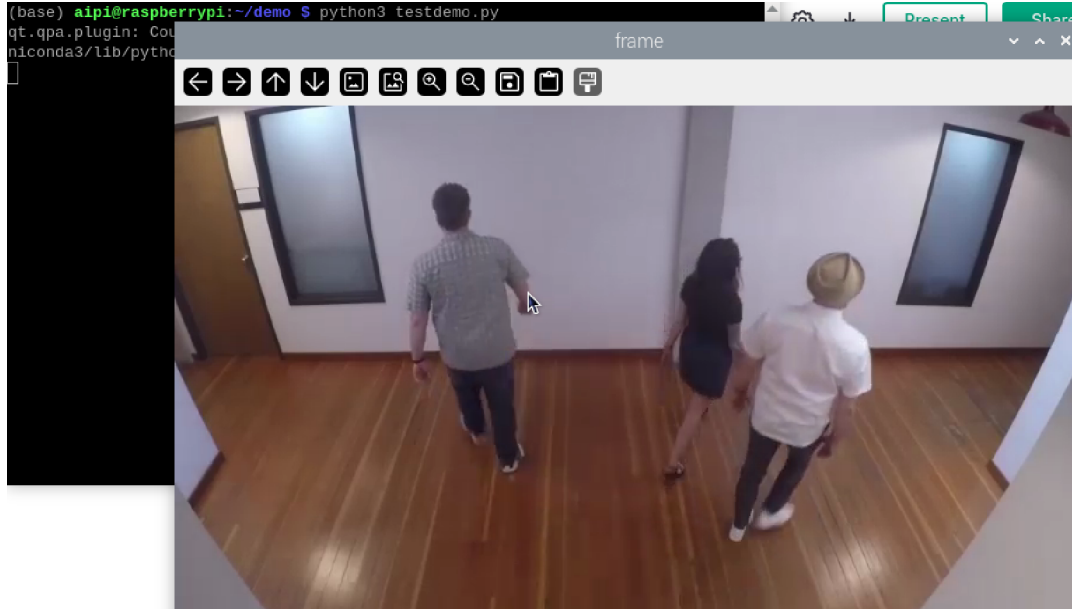
A background image featuring a close-up of a silver microphone on the left and a hand with a red laser pointer on the right, pointing towards a dark screen. The overall scene is dimly lit with warm and cool tones.

GNU Linux

**Computer Vision
Basics**

GNU Essentials

python3 testdemo.py



add bounding box

```
import cv2
import numpy as np

image = cv2.imread("shapes.png")
original = image.copy()

gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
thresh = cv2.threshold(gray, 0, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV + cv2.THRESH_OTSU)[1]

contour_number = 0
cnts = cv2.findContours(thresh, cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL, cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE)
cnts = cnts[0] if len(cnts) == 2 else cnts[1]
for c in cnts:
    x, y, w, h = cv2.boundingRect(c)
    cv2.rectangle(image, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 0, 255), 2)

cv2.imshow("image", image)
cv2.imshow("Thresh", thresh)
cv2.waitKey()
```

<https://www.delftstack.com/howto/python/opencv-bounding-box/>

Darknet

Install Darknet

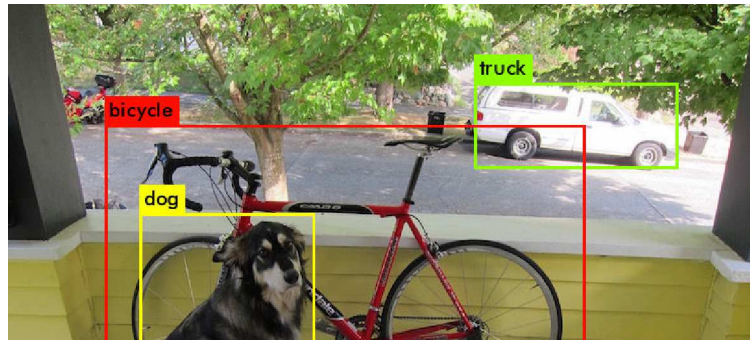
<https://pjreddie.com/darknet/>

-

```
git clone https://github.com/pjreddie/darknet.git
```

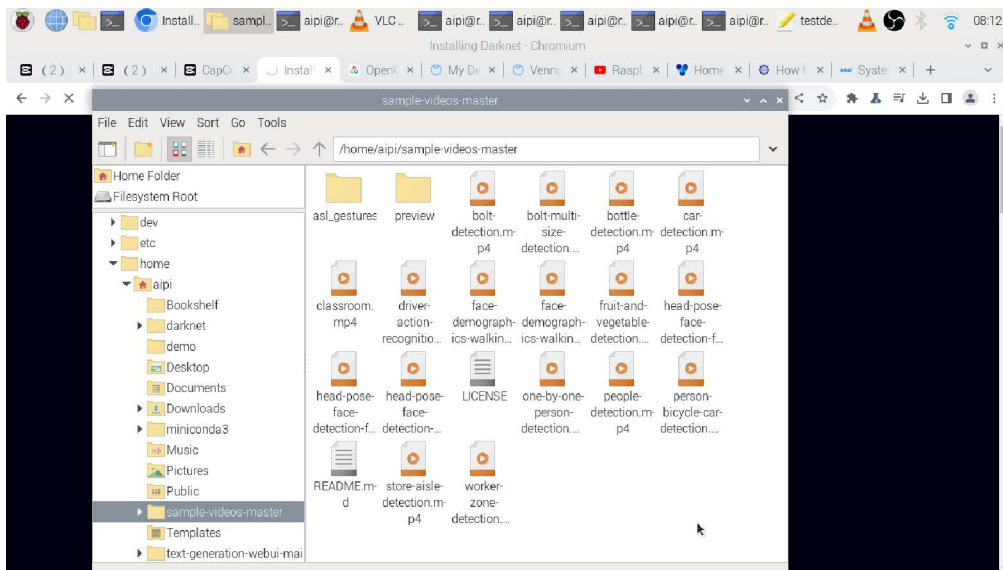
```
cd darknet
```

```
make
```



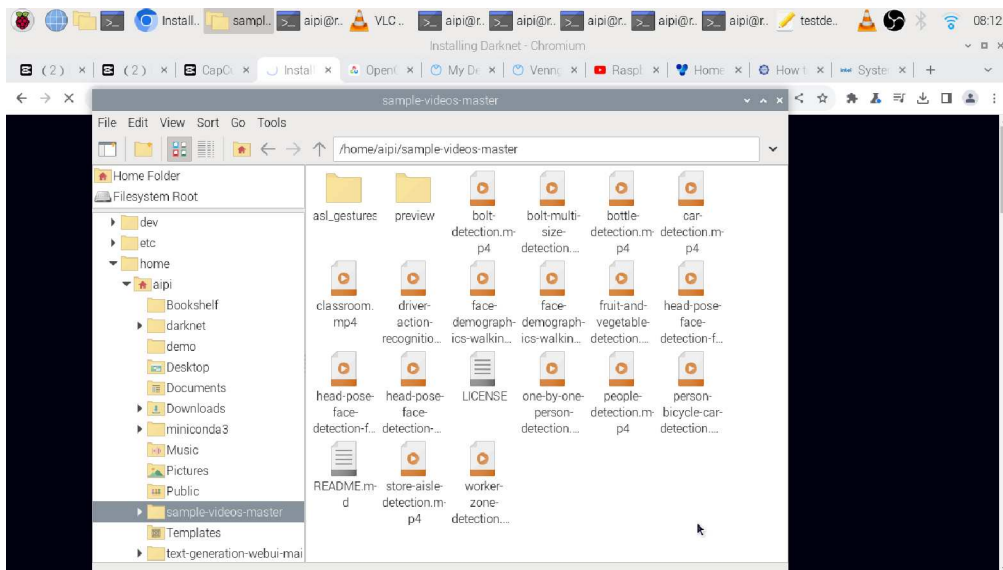
Free culture videos

use free culture videos with opencv



Free culture videos

use free culture videos with opencv



conda opencv pi

```
base) aipi@raspberrypi:~/demo $ ls  
ace-demographics-walking.mp4  people-detection.mp4  testdemo.py  
base) aipi@raspberrypi:~/demo $
```

Images



Read



Display



Write



READ

- a. Feed from camera
- b. Video file



VIDEO

1. Create object - VideoCapture
2. set to device or name of video
 - Camera - 0 for camera attached to device
 - Camera - 1 another camera
 - Camera - 2 yet another camera



EXAMPLE PYTHON

Example camera attached:

- `cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)`
-
- Example vid file:
- `cap = cv2.VideoCapture('avid.mp4')`



EXAMPLE C++

```
VideoCapture cap("avid.mp4");
```



DISPLAY

① Video files are frames. Each frame is an image. See extract images from video article.

② <https://www.intel.com/content/www/us/en/developer/articles/technical/extract-images-from-intel-free-culture-videos-for-inference-with-ffmpeg.html>

③ Display frames using the function:

```
imshow()
```

Use the `waitKey()` after `imshow()` function to pause each frame in the video

0 for images

greater than zero for videos - zero would pause the video

```
import numpy as np
import cv2
```

```
cap = cv2.VideoCapture('people-detection.mp4')
```

```
while True:
    if cap.isOpened():
        frame = cap.read()
        cv2.imshow('frame', frame)
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import cv2
```

```
cap = cv2.VideoCapture('people-detection.mp4')
```

```
while(cap.isOpened()):
```

```
    ret, frame = cap.read()
```

```
    cv2.imshow('frame',frame)
```

```
    if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
```

```
        break
```

```
cap.release()
```

```
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

